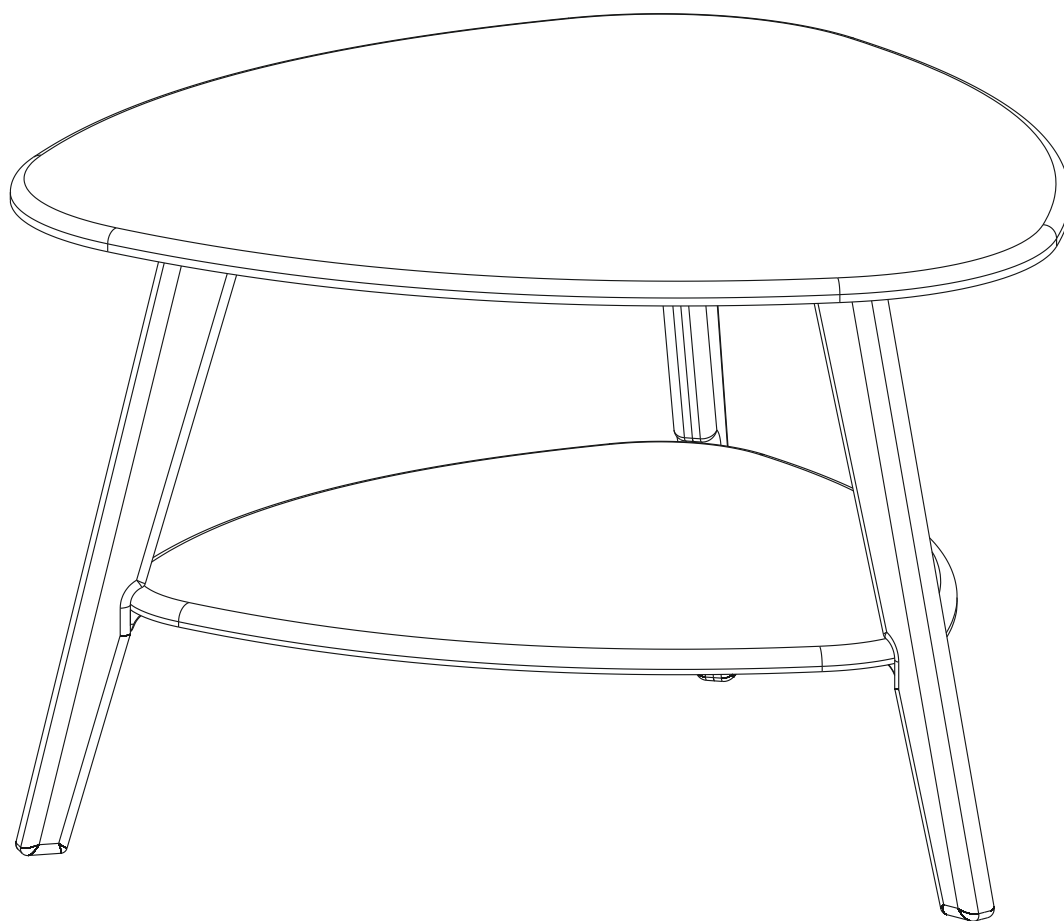


BRUKLIN

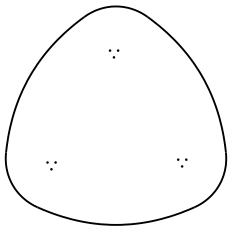


УЗНАВАЙТЕ ПЕРВЫМИ О НОВИНКАХ И АКЦИЯХ В НАШИХ СОЦСЕТЯХ /
PLEASE CHECK OUT OUR SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS TO FIND OUT ABOUT
NEWS AND PROMOTIONS

КАЛИФОРНИЯ
МЕБЕЛЬ
малых форм

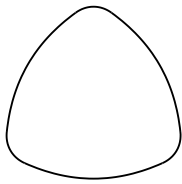


MEBELMOB.COM



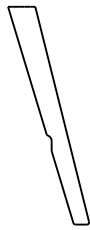
211079

1x



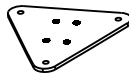
211080

1x



211081

3x



251156

3x



251155

12x



251083

9x



251017

3x



251010

6x

